## In the Senate of the United States,

September 30 (legislative day, September 29), 1998.

Resolved, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 3412) entitled "An Act to amend and make technical corrections in title III of the Small Business Investment Act.", do pass with the following

## **AMENDMENTS:**

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

- 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 2 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Year 2000 Readiness and Small Business Programs Re-
- 4 structuring and Reform Act of 1998".
- 5 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for
- 6 this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—SMALL BUSINESS YEAR 2000 READINESS

Sec. 101. Findings.

Sec. 102. Year 2000 computer problem loan guarantee program.

Sec. 103. Pilot program requirements.

Sec. 104. Section 7(a) loan program.

# TITLE II—SMALL BUSINESS PROGRAM RESTRUCTURING AND REFORM

- Sec. 201. Women's business center program.
  Sec. 202. SBIR program.
  Sec. 203. SBIC program.
  Sec. 204. Certified development company program.
  Sec. 205. Small business Federal contract set-asides.
  Sec. 206. Assistance for external.
- Sec. 206. Assistance for veterans.
- Sec. 207. Section 7(a) loan program.
- Sec. 208. Disaster mitigation pilot program.
- Sec. 209. Microloan program.
- Sec. 210. Real estate appraisals.
- Sec. 211. Community development venture capital demonstration program.
- Sec. 212. Technical amendments.

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Sec. 301. Pilot program.

# 1 TITLE I—SMALL BUSINESS YEAR

# 2 **2000 READINESS**

## 3 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

- 4 Congress finds that—
- 5 (1) the failure of many computer programs to 6 recognize the Year 2000 will have extreme negative fi-7 nancial consequences in the Year 2000 and in subse-8 quent years for both large and small businesses;
- 9 (2) small businesses are well behind larger busi10 nesses in implementing corrective changes to their
  11 automated systems—85 percent of businesses with 200
  12 employees or less have not commenced inventorying
  13 the changes they must make to their automated sys14 tems to avoid Year 2000 problems;
- 15 (3) many small businesses do not have access to 16 capital to fix mission critical automated systems; and

1	(4) the failure of a large number of small busi-
2	nesses will have a highly detrimental effect on the
3	economy in the Year 2000 and in subsequent years.
4	SEC. 102. YEAR 2000 COMPUTER PROBLEM LOAN GUARAN-
5	TEE PROGRAM.
6	(a) Program Established.—Section 7(a) of the
7	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(a)) is amended by add-
8	ing at the end the following:
9	"(27) Year 2000 computer problem pilot
10	PROGRAM.—
11	"(A) Definitions.—In this paragraph—
12	"(i) the term 'eligible lender' means
13	any lender designated by the Administra-
14	tion as eligible to participate in—
15	"(I) the Preferred Lenders Pro-
16	gram authorized by the proviso in sec-
17	$tion \ 5(b)(7); \ or$
18	"(II) the Certified Lenders Pro-
19	gram authorized in paragraph (19);
20	and
21	"(ii) the term Year 2000 computer
22	problem' means, with respect to information
23	technology, any problem that prevents the
24	information technology from accurately

1	processing, calculating, comparing, or se-
2	quencing date or time data—
3	"(I) from, into, or between—
4	"(aa) the 20th or 21st cen-
5	turies; or
6	"(bb) the years 1999 and
7	2000; or
8	"(II) with regard to leap year cal-
9	culations.
10	"(B) Establishment of program.—The
11	Administration shall—
12	"(i) establish a pilot loan guarantee
13	program, under which the Administration
14	shall guarantee loans made by eligible lend-
15	ers to small business concerns in accordance
16	with this subsection; and
17	"(ii) notify each eligible lender of the
18	establishment of the program under this
19	paragraph.
20	"(C) Use of funds.—A small business
21	concern that receives a loan guaranteed under
22	this paragraph shall use the proceeds of the loan
23	solely to address the Year 2000 computer prob-
24	lems of that small business concern, including

1	the repair or acquisition of information tech-
2	nology systems and other automated systems.
3	"(D) Maximum amount.—The total
4	amount of a loan made to a small business con-
5	cern and guaranteed under this paragraph shall
6	not exceed \$50,000.
7	"(E) Guarantee limit.—The guarantee
8	percentage of a loan guaranteed under this para-
9	graph shall not exceed 50 percent of the balance
10	of the financing outstanding at the time of dis-
11	bursement of the loan.
12	"(F) Report.—The Administration shall
13	annually submit to the Committees on Small
14	Business of the House of Representatives and the
15	Senate a report on the results of the program
16	under this paragraph, which shall include infor-
17	mation relating to—
18	"(i) the number and amount of loans
19	guaranteed under this paragraph;
20	"(ii) whether the loans guaranteed
21	were made to repair or replace information
22	technology and other automated systems;
23	and
24	"(iii) the number of eligible lenders
25	participating in the program.".

1	(b) Regulations.—
2	(1) In general.—Not later than 60 days after
3	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
4	of the Small Business Administration shall imple-
5	ment the program under section 7(a)(27) of the Small
6	Business Act, as added by this section.
7	(2) Requirements.—Except to the extent in-
8	consistent this section or section 7(a)(27) of the Small
9	Business Act, as added by this section, in carrying
10	out paragraph (1), the Administrator shall ensure
11	that the requirements governing the program under
12	section 7(a)(27) of the Small Business Act, as added
13	by this section, are substantially similar to the re-
14	quirements governing the FA\$TRAK pilot program of
15	the Small Business Administration, or any successor
16	program or pilot program to that pilot program.
17	(c) Repeal.—Effective on October 1, 2001, this section
18	and the amendment made by this section are repealed.
19	SEC. 103. PILOT PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.
20	Section 7(a)(25) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
21	636(a)(25)) is amended by adding at the end the following.
22	"(D) Notification of change.—Not later
23	than 30 days prior to initiating any pilot pro-
24	gram or making any change in a pilot program

under this subsection that may affect the subsidy

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1	rate estimates for the loan program under this
2	subsection, the Administration shall notify the
3	Committees on Small Business of the House of
4	Representatives and the Senate, which notifica-
5	tion shall include—
6	"(i) a description of the proposed
7	change; and
8	"(ii) an explanation, which shall be
9	developed by the Administration in con-
10	sultation with the Director of the Office of
11	Management and Budget, of the estimated
12	effect that the change will have on the sub-
13	sidy rate.
14	"(E) Report on Pilot programs.—The
15	Administration shall annually submit to the
16	Committees on Small Business of the House of
17	Representatives and the Senate a report on each
18	pilot program under this subsection, which re-
19	port shall include information relating to—
20	"(i) the number and amount of loans
21	made under the pilot program;
22	"(ii) the number of lenders participat-
23	ing in the pilot program; and
24	"(iii) the default rate, delinquency
25	rate, and recovery rate for loans under each

1	pilot program, as compared to those rates
2	for other loan programs under this sub-
3	section.".
4	SEC. 104. SECTION 7(a) LOAN PROGRAM.
5	Section 7(a) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
6	636(a)) is amended, in the first sentence, by inserting "and
7	to assist small business concerns in meeting technology re-
8	quirements for the Year 2000," after "and working cap-
9	ital,".
10	TITLE II—SMALL BUSINESS PRO-
11	GRAM RESTRUCTURING AND
12	REFORM
13	SEC. 201. WOMEN'S BUSINESS CENTER PROGRAM.
14	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—
15	(1) with small business concerns owned and con-
16	trolled by women being created at a rapid rate in the
17	United States, there is a need to increase the author-
18	ization level for the women's business center program
19	under section 29 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
20	656) in order to establish additional women's business
21	center sites throughout the Nation that focus on entre-
22	preneurial training programs for women; and
23	(2) increased funding for the women's business

1	(A) new women's business center sites can
2	be established to reach women located in geo-
3	graphic areas not presently served by an existing
4	women's business center without jeopardizing the
5	full funding of existing women's business centers
6	for the term prescribed by law; and
7	(B) the Small Business Administration
8	achieves the goal of establishing at least 1 sus-
9	tainable women's business center in each State.
10	(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—
11	(1) In General.—Section 29(k)(1) of the Small
12	Business Act (15 U.S.C. $656(k)(1)$ ) is amended to
13	read as follows:
14	"(1) AUTHORIZATION.—There is authorized to be
15	appropriated to carry out this section, \$12,000,000
16	for fiscal year 1999 and each fiscal year thereafter.".
17	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made by
18	this subsection shall take effect on October 1, 1998.
19	(c) Terms of Assistance.—
20	(1) In general.—Section 308(b) of the Small
21	Business Reauthorization Act of 1997 (15 U.S.C. 656
22	note) is amended—
23	(A) by striking "(b)" and all that follows
24	through "paragraph (2), any organization" and
25	inserting the following:

1	"(b) APPLICABILITY.—Any organization"; and
2	(B) by striking paragraph (2).
3	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made by
4	this subsection shall take effect as if included in the
5	enactment of the Small Business Reauthorization Act
6	of 1997.
7	(d) General Accounting Office Reporting Re-
8	QUIREMENTS.—
9	(1) Baseline report.—Not later than October
10	31, 1999, the Comptroller General of the United
11	States shall—
12	(A) conduct a review of the administration
13	of the women's business center program under
14	section 29 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
15	656) by the Office of Women's Business Owner-
16	ship of the Small Business Administration,
17	which shall include an analysis of—
18	(i) the operation of the women's busi-
19	ness center program by the Administration;
20	(ii) the efforts of the Administration to
21	meet the legislative objectives established for
22	$the\ program;$
23	(iii) the oversight role of the Adminis-
24	tration of the operations of women's busi-
25	ness centers;

1	(iv) the training and assistance pro-
2	vided by centers receiving funding from the
3	Administration as compared to the activi-
4	ties of the centers that no longer receive
5	funding from the Administration;
6	(v) the degree to which—
7	(I) the Administration has taken
8	the actions necessary to ensure that the
9	annual report submitted by the Ad-
10	ministrator under 29(j) of the Small
11	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 656(j)) meets
12	the requirements of that section; and
13	(II) the annual report submitted
14	by the Administrator under 29(j) of the
15	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 656(j))
16	meets the requirements of that section;
17	and
18	(vi) any other matters that the Comp-
19	troller General determines to be appropriate
20	in consultation with and as directed by the
21	Committees on Small Business of the Senate
22	and House of Representatives; and
23	(B) submit to the Committees on Small
24	Business of the Senate and House of Representa-

1	tives a report describing the results of the review
2	under subparagraph (A).
3	(2) Followup Report.—Not later than October
4	31, 2002, the Comptroller General of the United
5	States shall—
6	(A) conduct a review of any changes, during
7	the period beginning on the date on which the re-
8	port is submitted under paragraph (1)(B) and
9	ending on the date on which the report is sub-
10	mitted under subparagraph (B) of this para-
11	graph, in the administration of the women's
12	business center program under section 29 of the
13	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 656) by the Office
14	of Women's Business Ownership of the Small
15	Business Administration, which shall include an
16	analysis of any changes during that period in—
17	(i) the operation of the women's busi-
18	ness center program by the Administration;
19	(ii) the efforts of the Administration to
20	meet the legislative objectives established for
21	$the\ program;$
22	(iii) the oversight role of the Adminis-
23	tration of the operations of women's busi-
24	ness centers;

1	(iv) the training and assistance pro-
2	vided by centers receiving funding from the
3	Administration as compared to the activi-
4	ties of the centers that no longer receive
5	funding from the Administration;
6	(v) the degree to which—
7	(I) the Administration has taken
8	the actions necessary to ensure that the
9	annual report submitted by the Ad-
10	ministrator under 29(j) of the Small
11	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 656(j)) meets
12	the requirements of that section; and
13	(II) the annual report submitted
14	by the Administrator under 29(j) of the
15	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 656(j))
16	meets the requirements of that section;
17	and
18	(vi) any other matters that the Comp-
19	troller General determines to be appropriate
20	in consultation with and as directed by the
21	Committees on Small Business of the Senate
22	and House of Representatives; and
23	(B) submit to the Committees on Small
24	Business of the Senate and House of Representa-

- 1 tives a report describing the results of the review
- 2 under subparagraph (A).

#### 3 SEC. 202. SBIR PROGRAM.

- 4 (a) Assistive Technology.—Section 9(c) of the
- 5 Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(c)) is amended by add-
- 6 ing at the end the following: "In order to carry out the pur-
- 7 poses of this section, the Administration shall, to the maxi-
- 8 mum extent practicable, encourage Federal agencies to fund
- 9 programs for the research and development of assistive and
- 10 universally designed technology that is designed to result
- 11 in the availability of new products for individuals with dis-
- 12 abilities (as defined in section 3 of the Americans with Dis-
- 13 abilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12102)).".
- 14 (b) Federal Agency Expenditures for the SBIR
- 15 Program.—Section 9(f)(1) of the Small Business Act (15
- 16 U.S.C. 638(f)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 17 lowing: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any
- 18 rule, regulation, or order promulgated by the Director of
- 19 the Office of Management and Budget relating to the defini-
- 20 tion of the term 'extramural budget' in subsection (e)(1)
- 21 shall, except with respect to the Federal agencies specifically
- 22 identified in that subsection, apply uniformly to all depart-
- 23 ments and agencies of the Federal Government that are sub-
- 24 ject to the requirements of this section.".

- 1 (c) Implementation of Outreach Authorities.—
- 2 Existing procurement outreach activities of the Federal
- 3 Government, including, but not limited to, electronic com-
- 4 merce resource centers and procurement technical assistance
- 5 centers, shall conduct program outreach activities for the
- 6 Small Business Innovation Research program using funds
- 7 that are otherwise available for such existing procurement
- 8 outreach activities.
- 9 (d) Repeal of Termination Provision.—Section 9
- 10 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638) is amended by
- 11 striking subsection (m) and inserting the following:
- 12 "(m) [Reserved].".
- 13 SEC. 203. SBIC PROGRAM.
- 14 (a) In General.—Section 308(i)(2) of the Small
- 15 Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 687(i)(2)) is
- 16 amended by adding at the end the following: "In this para-
- 17 graph, the term 'interest' includes only the maximum man-
- 18 datory sum, expressed in dollars or as a percentage rate,
- 19 that is payable with respect to the business loan amount
- 20 received by the small business concern, and does not include
- 21 the value, if any, of contingent obligations, including war-
- 22 rants, royalty, or conversion rights, granting the small busi-
- 23 ness investment company an ownership interest in the eq-
- 24 uity or future revenue of the small business concern receiv-
- 25 ing the business loan.".

1 (b) Funding Levels.—Section 20 of the Small Busi-2 ness Act (15 U.S.C. 631 note) is amended— 3 in subsection (d)(1)(C)(i), by striking "\$800,000,000" and inserting "\$1,000,000,000"; and 4 in subsection (e)(1)(C)(i), by striking 5 6 "\$900,000,000" and inserting "\$1,200,000,000". 7 (c) Technical Corrections.—Title III of the Small 8 Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 661 et seq.) is amended— 9 10 (1) in section 303(q) (15 U.S.C. 683(q)), by 11 striking paragraph (13); 12 (2) in section 308 (15 U.S.C. 687) by adding at 13 the end the following: 14 "(i) For the purposes of sections 304 and 305, in any case in which an incorporated or unincorporated business is not required by law to pay Federal income taxes at the enterprise level, but is required to pass income through to its shareholders or partners, an eligible small business or smaller enterprise may be determined by computing the after-tax income of such business by deducting from the net income an amount equal to the net income multiplied by the combined marginal Federal and State income tax rate 23 for corporations."; and 24 (3) in section 320 (15 U.S.C. 687m), by striking "6" and inserting "12". 25

1	SEC. 204. CERTIFIED DEVELOPMENT COMPANY PROGRAM.
2	(a) Liquidation and Foreclosure.—Title V of the
3	Small Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 695 et
4	seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
5	"SEC. 510. FORECLOSURE AND LIQUIDATION OF LOANS.
6	"(a) In General.—The Administration shall author-
7	ize qualified State and local development companies (as de-
8	fined in section 503(e)) that meet the requirements of sub-
9	section (b) to foreclose and liquidate loans in their portfolios
10	that are funded with the proceeds of debentures guaranteed
11	by the Administration under section 503.
12	"(b) Requirements of this sub-
13	section are that—
14	"(1) the qualified State or local development
15	company—
16	"(A) participated in the loan liquidation
17	pilot program established by section 204 of the
18	Small Business Programs Improvement Act of
19	1996 (15 U.S.C. 695 note), as in effect on the
20	day before the promulgation of final regulations
21	by the Administration implementing this section;
22	"(B) is participating in the Premier Cer-
23	tified Lenders Program under section 508; or
24	"(C) is participating in the Accredited
25	Lenders Program under section 507 and meets
26	the requirements of paragraph $(2)(B)$ ; or

1	"(2)(A) during the 3 most recent fiscal years, the
2	qualified State or local development company has
3	made an average of not less than 10 loans per year
4	that are funded with the proceeds of debentures guar-
5	anteed under section 503; and
6	"(B) 1 or more of the employees of the qualified
7	State or local development company have—
8	"(i) not less than 2 years of substantive, de-
9	cision-making experience in administering the
10	liquidation and workout of problem loans se-
11	cured in a manner substantially similar to loans
12	funded with the proceeds of debentures guaran-
13	teed under section 503; and
14	"(ii) completed a training program on loan
15	liquidation developed by the Administration in
16	conjunction with qualified State and local devel-
17	opment companies that meet the requirements of
18	this subsection.
19	"(c) Authority of Development Companies.—
20	"(1) In general.—Each qualified State or local
21	development company authorized to foreclose and liq-
22	uidate loans under this section shall, with respect to
23	any loan described in subsection (a) in the portfolio
24	of the development company that is in default—

1	"(A) perform all liquidation and foreclosure
2	functions, including the purchase of any other
3	indebtedness secured by the property securing the
4	loan, in a reasonable and sound manner and ac-
5	cording to commercially accepted practices, pur-
6	suant to a liquidation plan, which shall be ap-
7	proved in advance by the Administration in ac-
8	$cordance\ with\ paragraph\ (2)(A);$
9	"(B) litigate any matter relating to the per-
10	formance of the functions described in subpara-
11	graph (A), except that the Administration
12	may—
13	"(i) assume the defense or prosecution
14	of any case if—
15	"(I) the outcome of the litigation
16	may adversely affect the Administra-
17	tion's management of the loan program
18	established under section 502; or
19	"(II) the Administration is enti-
20	tled to legal remedies not available for
21	a qualified State or local development
22	company and such remedies will bene-
23	fit either the Administration or the
24	qualified State or local development
25	company in such litigation; or

1	"(ii) oversee the conduct of any such
2	litigation to which the qualified State or
3	local development company is a party; and
4	"(C) take other appropriate actions to miti-
5	gate loan losses in lieu of total liquidation or
6	foreclosure, including restructuring the loan,
7	which such actions shall be in accordance with
8	prudent loan servicing practices and pursuant to
9	a workout plan, which shall be approved in ad-
10	vance by the Administration in accordance with
11	paragraph (2)(C).
12	"(2) Administration approval.—
13	"(A) Liquidation plan.—
14	"(i) In general.—In carrying out
15	paragraph (1), a qualified State or local de-
16	velopment company shall submit to the Ad-
17	ministration a proposed liquidation plan.
18	"(ii) Timing.—Any request under this
19	subparagraph shall be approved or denied
20	by the Administration not later than 15
21	business days after the date on which the re-
22	quest is received by the Administration. If
23	the Administration does not approve or
24	deny a request for approval of a liquidation
25	plan before the expiration of the 15-business

21 1 day period beginning on the date on which 2 the request is received by the Administration, the Administration shall notify the 3 qualified State or local development company, in writing, of the specific concerns of 6 the Administration within that 15-business 7 day period. 8 "(iii) Routine actions.—A routine 9 action under a liquidation plan approved 10 in accordance with this subparagraph shall 11 not require additional approval by the Ad-12 ministration. 13 "(B) Purchase of indeptedness.— 14

"(i) In GENERAL.—In carrying out paragraph (1)(A), a qualified State or local development company shall submit to the Administration a request for written approval from the Administration before committing the Administration to purchase any other indebtedness secured by the property securing the loan at issue.

"(ii) Timing.—Any request under this subparagraph shall be approved or denied by the Administration not later than 15 business days after the date on which the re-

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quest is received by the Administration. If
the Administration does not approve or
deny a request for purchase of indebtedness
before the expiration of the 15-business day
period beginning on the date on which the
request is received by the Administration,
the Administration shall notify the qualified
State or local development company, in
writing, of the specific concerns of the Administration within that 15-business day
period.

### "(C) Workout plan.—

"(i) In GENERAL.—In carrying out paragraph (1)(C), a qualified State or local development company may submit to the Administration a proposed workout plan.

"(ii) Timing.—Any request under this subparagraph shall be approved or denied by the Administration not later than 15 business days after the date on which the request is received by the Administration. If the Administration does not approve or deny a request for approval of a proposed workout plan before the expiration of the 15-business day period beginning on the

1	date on which the request is received by the
2	Administration, the Administration shall
3	notify the qualified State or local develop-
4	ment company, in writing, of the specific
5	concerns of the Administration within that
6	15-business day period.
7	"(D) Compromise of indebtedness.—In
8	carrying out paragraph (1)(A), a qualified State
9	or local development company may—
10	"(i) consider an offer made by an obli-
11	gor to compromise the debt for less than the
12	full amount owing; and
13	"(ii) pursuant to such an offer, release
14	any obligor or other party contingently lia-
15	ble, if—
16	"(I) the State or local develop-
17	ment company submits to the Adminis-
18	tration a written request for that re-
19	lease; and
20	"(II) the Administration approves
21	the request.
22	"(3) Conflict of interest.—A qualified State
23	or local development company that is liquidating or
24	foreclosing a loan under this section shall not take
25	any action that would result in an actual or appar-

1	ent conflict of interest between the qualified State or
2	local development company, or any employee thereof,
3	and any third party lender, associate of a third party
4	lender, or any other person participating in any
5	manner in the liquidation or foreclosure of the loan.
6	"(d) Suspension or Revocation of Authority.—
7	The authority of a qualified State or local development com-
8	pany to foreclose and liquidate loans under this section may
9	be suspended or revoked by the Administration, if the Ad-
10	ministration determines that the qualified State or local de-
11	velopment company—
12	"(1) does not meet the requirements of subsection
13	<i>(b)</i> ;
14	"(2) has failed to adhere to any applicable rule
15	or regulation of the Administration, or has violated
16	any other applicable provision of law; or
17	"(3) fails to comply with any reporting require-
18	ment that may be established by the Administration
19	relating to the liquidation and foreclosure of loans.
20	"(e) Report.—
21	"(1) In general.—Based on information pro-
22	vided by the qualified State and local development
23	companies and the Administration, the Administra-
24	tion shall annually submit to the Committees on
25	Small Business of the House of Representatives and

1	the Senate a report on the results of the delegation of
2	authority to qualified State and local development
3	companies to liquidate and foreclose loans under this
4	section.
5	"(2) Information included.—Each report
6	under this paragraph shall include the following in-
7	formation:
8	"(A) With respect to each qualified State or
9	local development company authorized to fore-
10	close and liquidate loans under this section, and
11	in the aggregate, for each loan foreclosed or liq-
12	uidated by the qualified State or local develop-
13	ment company, or for which loan losses were oth-
14	erwise mitigated by the qualified State or local
15	development company pursuant to a workout
16	plan under this section—
17	"(i) the total cost of each project fi-
18	nanced with the loan;
19	"(ii) the total original dollar amount
20	guaranteed by the Administration;
21	"(iii) the total dollar amount of the
22	loan at the time transferred into liquida-
23	tion, foreclosure, or mitigation;

1	"(iv) the total dollar losses resulting
2	from the liquidation, foreclosure, or mitiga-
3	tion; and
4	"(v) the total recoveries resulting from
5	the liquidation, foreclosure, or mitigation,
6	both as a percentage of the amount guaran-
7	teed and the total cost of the project fi-
8	nanced.
9	"(B) A comparison between—
10	"(i) the information described in
11	clauses (i) through (v) of subparagraph (A)
12	with respect to loans foreclosed and liq-
13	uidated, or for which loan losses were other-
14	wise mitigated pursuant to a workout plan,
15	by qualified State and local development
16	companies under this section during the 12-
17	month period preceding the date on which
18	the report is submitted; and
19	"(ii) the same information with respect
20	to loans foreclosed and liquidated by the
21	Administration during that period.
22	"(C) The number of times that the Adminis-
23	tration has failed to approve or deny a request
24	for written approval of a liquidation plan, pur-
25	chase of indebtedness, or workout plan within the

1	time periods described in subparagraphs (A),
2	(B), and (C) of subsection $(c)(2)$ .".
3	(b) Regulations.—
4	(1) In general.—Not later than 150 days after
5	the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
6	of the Small Business Administration shall promul-
7	gate such regulations as may be necessary to carry
8	out section 510 of the Small Business Investment Act
9	of 1958, as added by subsection (a) of this section.
10	(2) Elimination of Pilot program.—Effective
11	on the date on which final regulations are promul-
12	gated under paragraph (1), section 204 of the Small
13	Business Programs Improvement Act of 1996 (15
14	U.S.C. 695 note) is repealed.
15	(c) Public Policy Goals.—Section 501(d)(3)(C) of
16	the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C.
17	695(d)(3)(C)) is amended by inserting "or women-owned
18	business development" before the comma.
19	SEC. 205. SMALL BUSINESS FEDERAL CONTRACT SET-
20	ASIDES.
21	(a) Annual Comprehensive Report.—
22	(1) In general.—Section 15(h) of the Small
23	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 644(h)) is amended—
24	(A) in paragraph (1)—

1	(i) by striking "At the conclusion of
2	each fiscal year" inserting "(A) Not later
3	than April 15 of each year";
4	(ii) in the first sentence, by inserting
5	"during the fiscal year that ended on Sep-
6	tember 30 of the preceding year" before the
7	period; and
8	(iii) by adding at the end the follow-
9	ing:
10	"(B)(i) Not later than May 15 of each year, the Ad-
11	ministration shall submit to the Committees on Small Busi-
12	ness of the House of Representatives and the Senate a com-
13	prehensive report on the extent of the participation by small
14	business concerns described in subparagraph (A) in pro-
15	curement contracts during the fiscal year that ended on
16	September 30 of the preceding year. In preparing the re-
17	port, the Administration shall use the data from the reports
18	submitted to the Administration for that fiscal year under
19	subparagraph (A), and the Federal Procurement Data Sys-
20	tem.
21	"(ii) Each comprehensive report under this subpara-
22	graph shall include a detailed description and qualitative
23	analysis of the procurement data submitted to the Adminis-
24	tration under subparagraph (A).

1	"(iii)(I) The description and analysis included under
2	clause (ii) shall include a reconciliation of the apparent dif-
3	ferences, if any, between the small business participation
4	levels reported for that fiscal year and the small business
5	participation levels reported for preceding fiscal years, that
6	result from differences in classification or reporting of data
7	under this subsection. In the report, the Administration
8	shall identify the differences in classification or reporting,
9	as the case may be, and set forth the statistics on total dol-
10	lar values for the later fiscal year as those statistics would
11	have been calculated if the categories of contracts had been
12	classified or otherwise reported without the differences.
13	"(II) The total dollar values referred to in subclause
14	(I) are the total dollar values of prime contracts awarded,
15	total dollar values of subcontracts awarded, and total dollar
16	values of prime contracts and subcontracts awarded to
17	small businesses.";
18	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "para-
19	graph (1)" and inserting "paragraph (1)(A)";
20	and
21	(C) by adding at the end the following:
22	"(4)(A) The Administration may not issue a waiver
23	or permissive letter authorizing the head of a Federal agen-
24	cy or the heads of any group of Federal agencies to change
25	the statistical methodology used for meeting the reporting

- 1 requirements of paragraph (1)(A) or (2) unless, when
- 2 issued, the waiver or permissive letter is accompanied by
- 3 the comments of the Chief Counsel for Advocacy regarding
- 4 the appropriateness of the decision of the Administration
- 5 to issue the waiver or letter.
- 6 "(B) No waiver or permissive letter referred to in sub-
- 7 paragraph (A) shall be effective until—
- 8 "(i) the Administration submits a copy of the
- 9 waiver or permissive letter, together with the com-
- 10 ments of the Chief Counsel for Advocacy, to the Com-
- 11 mittees on Small Business of the House of Represent-
- 12 atives and the Senate; and
- 13 "(ii) 30 days have elapsed since the date of the
- submission to the committees under clause (i).".
- 15 (2) Inapplicability of content requirement
- 16 TO FISCAL YEAR 1998 REPORT.—Clause (iii) of sub-
- paragraph (B) of section 15(h)(1) of the Small Busi-
- 18 ness Act, as added by paragraph (1)(A)(iii) of this
- 19 subsection, does not apply to the comprehensive report
- 20 submitted under that subparagraph for fiscal year
- 21 1998.
- 22 (b) HUBZONE PROGRAM.—Section 602(b)(2) of the
- 23 Small Business Reauthorization Act of 1997 (15 U.S.C.
- 24 657a note) is amended—

1	(1) in subparagraph (I), by striking "and" at
2	$the\ end;$
3	(2) in subparagraph (J), by striking the period
4	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
5	(3) by adding at the end the following:
6	"(K) the Department of Labor.".
7	SEC. 206. ASSISTANCE FOR VETERANS.
8	(a) Definitions.—Section 3 of the Small Business
9	Act (15 U.S.C. 632) is amended by adding at the end the
10	following:
11	"(q) Definitions Relating to Veterans.—In this
12	Act:
13	"(1) Service-disabled veteran.—The term
14	'service-disabled veteran' means a veteran with a dis-
15	ability that is service-connected (as defined in section
16	101(16) of title 38, United States Code).
17	"(2) Small business concern owned and
18	CONTROLLED BY SERVICE-DISABLED VETERANS.—The
19	term 'small business concern owned and controlled by
20	service-disabled veterans' means a small business con-
21	cern—
22	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
23	owned by 1 or more service-disabled veterans or,
24	in the case of any publicly owned business, not
25	less than 51 percent of the stock of which is

1	owned by 1 or more service-disabled veterans;
2	and
3	"(B) the management and daily business
4	operations of which are controlled by 1 or more
5	$service ext{-}disabled\ veterans.$
6	"(3) Small business concern owned and
7	Controlled by Veterans.—The term 'small busi-
8	ness concern owned and controlled by veterans' means
9	a small business concern—
10	"(A) not less than 51 percent of which is
11	owned by 1 or more veterans or, in the case of
12	any publicly owned business, not less than 51
13	percent of the stock of which is owned by 1 or
14	more veterans; and
15	"(B) the management and daily business
16	operations of which are controlled by 1 or more
17	veterans.
18	"(4) Veteran.—The term 'veteran' has the
19	meaning given the term in section 101(2) of title 38,
20	United States Code.".
21	(b) Office of Veterans Business Develop-
22	MENT.—
23	(1) Associate administrator for veterans
24	BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT.—Section 4(b)(1) of the

1	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. $633(b)(1)$ ) is amend-
2	ed—
3	(A) in the fifth sentence, by striking "four"
4	and inserting "5"; and
5	(B) by inserting after the fifth sentence the
6	following: "One shall be the Associate Adminis-
7	trator for Veterans Business Development, who
8	shall administer the Office of Veterans Business
9	Development established under section 32.".
10	(2) Establishment of office.—The Small
11	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.) is amended—
12	(A) by redesignating section 32 as section
13	33; and
14	(B) by inserting after section 31 the follow-
15	ing:
16	"SEC. 32. VETERANS PROGRAMS.
17	"(a) Office of Veterans Business Develop-
18	MENT.—
19	"(1) Establishment.—There is established in
20	the Administration an Office of Veterans Business
21	Development, which shall be administered by the As-
22	sociate Administrator for Veterans Business Develop-
23	ment (in this section referred to as the 'Associate Ad-
24	ministrator') appointed under section $4(b)(1)$ .

1	"(2) Associate administrator for veterans
2	Business development.—The Associate Adminis-
3	trator shall be—
4	"(A) a career appointee in the competitive
5	service or in the Senior Executive Service; and
6	"(B) responsible for the formulation and
7	execution of the policies and programs of the Ad-
8	ministration that provide assistance to small
9	business concerns owned and controlled by veter-
10	ans and small business concerns owned and con-
11	trolled by service-disabled veterans.
12	"(b) Advisory Committee on Veterans Business
13	Affairs.—
14	"(1) In general.—There is established an advi-
15	sory committee to be known as the Advisory Commit-
16	tee on Veterans Business Affairs (in this subsection
17	referred to as the 'Committee'), which shall serve as
18	an independent source of advice and policy rec-
19	ommendations to the Administrator (through the As-
20	sociate Administrator), to Congress, and to the Presi-
21	dent.
22	"(2) Membership.—
23	"(A) In General.—The Committee shall be
24	composed of 15 members, each of whom shall be
25	appointed by the Administrator, of whom—

1	"(i) 8 shall be veterans who are owners
2	of small business concerns; and
3	"(ii) 7 shall be representatives of na-
4	tional veterans service organizations.
5	"(B) Political Affiliation.—Not more
6	than 8 members of the Committee shall be of the
7	same political party as the President.
8	"(C) Prohibition on Federal employ-
9	MENT.—No member of the Committee may be an
10	officer or employee of the Federal Government. If
11	any member of the Committee commences em-
12	ployment as an officer or employee of the Federal
13	Government after the date on which the member
14	is appointed to the Committee, the member may
15	continue to serve as a member of the Committee
16	for not more than 30 days after the date on
17	which the member commences employment as
18	such an officer or employee.
19	"(D) Service term.—Each member of the
20	Committee shall serve for a term of 3 years.
21	"(E) Vacancies.—Not later than 30 days
22	after the date on which a vacancy in the mem-
23	bership of the Committee occurs, the vacancy be
24	filled in the same manner as the original ap-
25	pointment.

1	"(F) Chairperson.—The Committee shall
2	select a Chairperson from among the members of
3	the Committee. Any vacancy in the office of the
4	Chairperson of the Committee shall be filled by
5	the Committee at the first meeting of the Com-
6	mittee following the date on which the vacancy
7	occurs.
8	"(G) Initial appointments.—Not later
9	than 60 days after the date of enactment of this
10	Act, the Administrator shall appoint the initial
11	members of the Committee.
12	"(3) Duties.—The Committee shall—
13	"(A) review, coordinate, and monitor plans
14	and programs developed in the public and pri-
15	vate sectors, that affect the ability of veteran-
16	owned business enterprises to obtain capital and
17	credit;
18	"(B) promote and assist in the development
19	of business information and surveys relating to
20	veterans;
21	"(C) monitor and promote the plans, pro-
22	grams, and operations of the departments and
23	agencies of the Federal Government that may
24	contribute to the establishment and growth of

 $veteran's\ business\ enterprises;$ 

25

"(D) develop and promote new initiatives,
 policies, programs, and plans designed to foster
 veteran's business enterprises; and

"(E) advise and assist in the design of a comprehensive plan, which shall be updated annually, for joint public-private sector efforts to facilitate growth and development of veteran's business enterprises.

## "(4) POWERS.—

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"(A) Hearings.—The Committee may hold such hearings, sit and act at such times and places, take such testimony, and receive such evidence as the Committee considers advisable to carry out the duties of the Committee under this subsection.

"(B) Information from federal agen-CIES.—The Committee may secure directly from any department or agency of the Federal Government such information as the Committee considers to be necessary to carry out the duties of the Committee under this subsection. Upon request of the Chairperson of the Committee, the head of such department or agency shall furnish such information to the Committee.

1	"(C) Postal services.—The Committee
2	may use the United States mails in the same
3	manner and under the same conditions as other
4	departments and agencies of the Federal Govern-
5	ment.
6	"(D) GIFTS.—The Committee may accept,
7	use, and dispose of gifts or donations of services
8	or property.
9	"(5) Meetings.—
10	"(A) In General.—The Committee shall
11	meet not less than biannually at the call of the
12	Chairperson, and otherwise upon the request of
13	$the \ Administrator.$
14	"(B) Location.—Each meeting of the full
15	Committee shall be held at the headquarters of
16	the Administration located in Washington, Dis-
17	trict of Columbia. The Administrator shall pro-
18	vide suitable meeting facilities and such admin-
19	istrative support as may be necessary for each
20	meeting of the Committee.
21	"(6) Personnel matters.—
22	"(A) No compensation.—Members of the
23	Committee shall serve without compensation for
24	their services to the Committee.

1	"(B) Travel expenses.—The members of
2	the Committee shall be reimbursed for travel and
3	subsistence expenses in the same manner and to
4	the same extent as members of advisory boards
5	and committees under section $8(b)(13)$ .
6	"(c) Score Program.—The Administrator shall enter
7	into a memorandum of understanding with the Service Core
8	of Retired Executives (in this subsection referred to as
9	'SCORE') participating in the program under section
10	8(b)(1)(B) for—
11	"(1) the appointment by SCORE in its national
12	office of a National Veterans Business Coordinator,
13	whose exclusive duties shall be those relating to veter-
14	ans' business matters, and who shall be responsible for
15	the establishment and administration of a program to
16	provide entrepreneurial counseling and training to
17	veterans through the chapters of SCORE throughout
18	the United States;
19	"(2) the establishment and maintenance of a toll-
20	free telephone number and an Internet website to pro-
21	vide access for veterans to information about the en-
22	trepreneurial services available to veterans through
23	SCORE; and
24	"(3) the collection of statistics concerning serv-
25	ices provided by SCORE to veterans and service-dis-

1	abled veterans and the inclusion of those statistics in
2	each annual report published by the Administrator
3	under section $4(b)(2)(B)$ .
4	"(d) Annual Report.—Beginning on March 31,
5	2000, and on March 31 of each year thereafter, the Admin-
6	istrator shall submit to the Committees on Small Business
7	of the House of Representative and the Senate a report on
8	the needs of small business concerns owned by controlled
9	by veterans and small business concerns owned and con-
10	trolled by service-disabled veterans, which shall include—
11	"(1) the availability of programs of the Adminis-
12	tration for and the degree of utilization of those pro-
13	grams by those small business concerns during the 12-
14	month period preceding the date on which the report
15	$is \ submitted;$
16	"(2) the percentage and dollar value of Federal
17	contracts awarded to those small business concerns
18	during the 12-month period preceding the date on
19	which the report is submitted; and
20	"(3) proposed methods to improve delivery of all
21	Federal programs and services that could benefit those
22	small business concerns.
23	"(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There is
24	authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
25	\$2,500,000 for each fiscal year.".

1	(c) Office of Advocacy.—Section 202 of Public Law
2	94–305 (15 U.S.C. 634b) is amended—
3	(1) in paragraph (10), by striking "and" at the
4	end;
5	(2) in paragraph (11), by striking the period at
6	the end and inserting "; and"; and
7	(3) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(12) evaluate the efforts of each Federal agency
9	and of private industry to assist small business con-
10	cerns owned and controlled by veterans and small
11	business concerns owned and controlled by service-dis-
12	abled veterans, and make appropriate recommenda-
13	tions to the Administrator and to Congress in order
14	to promote the establishment and growth of those
15	small business concerns.".
16	(d) Microloan Program.—Section 7(m)(1)(A)(i) of
17	the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. $636(m)(1)(A)(i)$ ) is
18	amended by striking "low-income, and" and inserting
19	'low-income individuals, veterans,".
20	SEC. 207. SECTION 7(a) LOAN PROGRAM.
21	Section 7(a)(4) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C.
22	636(a)(4)) is amended—
23	(1) by striking "(4)" and all that follows through
24	"Notwithstanding" and inserting the following:
25	"(4) Interest rates.—Notwithstanding"; and

1	(2) by striking subparagraph (B).
2	SEC. 208. DISASTER MITIGATION PILOT PROGRAM.
3	(a) In General.—Section 7(b)(1) of the Small Busi-
4	ness Act (15 U.S.C. 636(b)(1)) is amended—
5	(1) in subparagraph (B), by adding "and" at
6	the end; and
7	(2) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(C) during fiscal years 1999 through 2003, to
9	establish a pre-disaster mitigation program to make
10	such loans (either directly or in cooperation with
11	banks or other lending institutions through agree-
12	ments to participate on an immediate or deferred
13	(guaranteed) basis), as the Administrator may deter-
14	mine to be necessary or appropriate, to enable small
15	businesses to install mitigation devices or to take pre-
16	ventive measures to protect against disasters, in sup-
17	port of a formal mitigation program established by
18	the Federal Emergency Management Agency, except
19	that no loan or guarantee shall be extended to a small
20	business under this subparagraph unless the Adminis-
21	tration finds that the small business is otherwise un-
22	able to obtain credit for the purposes described in this
23	subparagraph;".

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         (b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section 20
    of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 note) is amended
 3
    by adding at the end the following:
 4
         "(f) Disaster Mitigation Pilot Program.—The
   following program levels are authorized for loans under sec-
 6
    tion 7(b)(1)(C):
 7
              "(1) $15,000,000 for fiscal year 1999.
 8
              "(2) $15,000,000 for fiscal year 2000.
 9
              "(3) $15,000,000 for fiscal year 2001.
              "(4) $15,000,000 for fiscal year 2002.
10
11
              "(5) $15,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.".
12
         (c) Evaluation.—On January 31, 2001, the Admin-
    istrator of the Small Business Administration shall submit
    to the Committees on Small Business of the House of Rep-
    resentatives and the Senate a report on the effectiveness of
   the pilot program authorized by section 7(b)(1)(C) of the
    Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(b)(1)(C)), as added by
    subsection (a) of this subsection, which report shall in-
18
   clude—
19
20
             (1) information relating to—
21
                  (A) the areas served under the pilot pro-
22
             gram;
23
                  (B) the number and dollar value of loans
24
             made under the pilot program; and
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1	(C) the estimated savings to the Federal
2	Government resulting from the pilot program;
3	and
4	(2) other such information as the Administrator
5	determines to be appropriate in evaluating the pilot
6	program.
7	SEC. 209. MICROLOAN PROGRAM.
8	(a) In General.—Section 7(m) of the Small Business
9	Act (15 U.S.C. 636(m)) is amended—
10	(1) in paragraph (7)—
11	(A) by striking "(7)" and all that follows
12	through "During the program" and inserting the
13	following:
14	"(7) Program funding for microloans.—
15	During the program"; and
16	(B) by striking subparagraph (B); and
17	(2) in paragraph (8)—
18	(A) by inserting "and providing funding to
19	intermediaries" after "program applicants"; and
20	(B) by inserting "and provide funding to"
21	after "shall select".
22	(b) Loan Loss Reserve.—Section 7(m)(3)(D) of the
23	Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. $636(m)(3)(D)$ ) is amend-
24	ed

1	(1) in the first sentence, by striking "The Ad-
2	ministrator" and inserting the following:
3	"(i) In General.—The Adminis-
4	trator''; and
5	(2) by striking the second sentence and inserting
6	$the\ following:$
7	"(ii) Level of loan loss reserve
8	FUND.—
9	"(I) In general.—Subject to
10	subclause (II), the Administration
11	shall require the loan loss reserve fund
12	to be maintained at a level equal to
13	not more than 15 percent of the out-
14	standing balance of the microloans
15	owed to the intermediary.
16	"(II) REDUCTION OF LOAN LOSS
17	RESERVE REQUIREMENT.—After the
18	initial 5 years of an intermediary's
19	participation in the program under
20	this subsection, upon the initial request
21	of the intermediary made at any time
22	after that period, the Administrator
23	shall annually conduct a review of the
24	average annual loss rate of the inter-
25	mediary and, if the intermediary dem-

1 onstrates to the satisfaction of the Ad-2 ministrator that the average annual 3 loss rate for the intermediary during the preceding 5-year period is less than 15 percent, and the Administrator de-6 termines that no other factor exists 7 that is likely to impair the ability of 8 the intermediary to repay all obliga-9 tions owed to the Administration 10 under this subsection, the Adminis-11 trator shall reduce that annual loan 12 loss reserve requirement to reflect the 13 actual average annual loss rate for 14 that intermediary during that period, 15 except that in no case shall the loan 16 loss reserve requirement for an inter-17 mediary be reduced to less than 10 per-18 cent of the outstanding balance of the 19 microloans owed to the intermediary.". SEC. 210. REAL ESTATE APPRAISALS. 21 (a) Small Business Investment Act of 1958.— 22 Section 502(3) of the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 (15 U.S.C. 696(3)) is amended by adding at the end 24 the following:

"(F) Real estate appraisals.—

1	"(i) Loans exceeding \$250,000.—Not-
2	withstanding any other provision of law, if
3	a loan under this section involves the use of
4	more than \$250,000 of the loan proceeds for
5	a real estate transaction, prior to disburse-
6	ment of the loan, the Administrator shall
7	require an appraisal of the real estate by a
8	State licensed or certified appraiser.
9	"(ii) Loans of \$250,000 or less.—
10	Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
11	if a loan under this subsection involves the
12	use of \$250,000 or less of the loan proceeds
13	for a real estate transaction, prior to dis-
14	bursement of the loan, the participating
15	lender may, in accordance with the policy
16	of the participating lender with respect to
17	loans made without a government guaran-
18	tee, require an appraisal of the real estate
19	by a State licensed or certified appraiser.
20	"(iii) Definition.—In this subpara-
21	graph, the term 'real estate transaction' in-
22	cludes the acquisition or construction of

land or a building and any improvement to

land or to a building.".

23

1	(b) Small Business Act.—Section 7(a) of the Small
2	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 636(a)) is amended by adding at
3	the end the following:
4	"(27) Real estate appraisals.—
5	"(A) Loans exceeding \$250,000.—Notwith-
6	standing any other provision of law, if a loan
7	guaranteed under this subsection involves the use
8	of more than \$250,000 of the loan proceeds for
9	a real estate transaction, prior to disbursement
10	of the loan, the Administrator shall require an
11	appraisal of the real estate by a State licensed
12	or certified appraiser.
13	"(B) Loans of \$250,000 or less.—Notwith-
14	standing any other provision of law, if a loan
15	guaranteed under this subsection involves the use
16	of \$250,000 or less of the loan proceeds for a real
17	estate transaction, prior to disbursement of the
18	loan, the participating lender may, in accord-
19	ance with the policy of the participating lender
20	with respect to loans made without a government
21	guarantee, require an appraisal of the real estate
22	by a State licensed or certified appraiser.
23	"(C) Definition.—In this paragraph, the
24	term 'real estate transaction' includes the acqui-

1	sition or construction of land or a building and
2	any improvement to land or to a building.".
3	SEC. 211. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT VENTURE CAPITAL
4	DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.
5	(a) Findings.—Congress finds that—
6	(1) there is a need for the development and ex-
7	pansion of organizations that provide private equity
8	capital to smaller businesses in areas in which eq-
9	uity-type capital is scarce, such as inner cities and
10	rural areas, in order to create and retain jobs for low-
11	income residents of those areas;
12	(2) to invest successfully in smaller businesses,
13	particularly in inner cities and rural areas, requires
14	highly specialized investment and management skills,
15	(3) there is a shortage of professionals who pos-
16	sess such skills and there are few training grounds for
17	individuals to obtain those skills;
18	(4) providing assistance to organizations that
19	provide specialized technical assistance and training
20	to individuals and organizations seeking to enter or
21	expand in this segment of the market would stimulate
22	small business development and entrepreneurship in
23	economically distressed communities; and
24	(5) assistance from the Federal Government
25	could act as a catalust to attract investment from the

1	private sector and would help to develop a specialized
2	venture capital industry focused on creating jobs, in-
3	creasing business ownership, and generating wealth
4	in low-income communities.
5	(b) Community Development Venture Capital Ac-
6	TIVITIES.—The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.)
7	is amended—
8	(1) by redesignating section 33 (as redesignated
9	by section 206(b)(2) of this Act) as section 34; and
10	(2) by inserting after section 32 (as added by
11	section 206(b)(2) of this Act) the following:
12	"SEC. 33. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT VENTURE CAPITAL
13	ACTIVITIES.
14	"(a) Definitions.—In this section:
15	"(1) Community development venture cap-
16	ITAL ORGANIZATION.—The term 'community develop-
17	ment venture capital organization' means a pri-
18	vately-controlled organization that—
19	"(A) has a primary mission of promoting
20	community development in low-income commu-
21	nities, as defined by the Administrator, through
22	investment in private business enterprises; or
23	"(B) administers or is in the process of es-
24	tablishing a community development venture
25	capital fund for the purpose of making equity

1	investments in private business enterprises in
2	such communities.
3	"(2) Developmental organization.—The
4	term 'developmental organization'—
5	"(A) means a public or private entity, in-
6	cluding a college or university, that provides
7	technical assistance to community development
8	venture capital organizations or that conducts
9	research or training in community development
10	venture capital investment; and
11	"(B) may include an intermediary organi-
12	zation.
13	"(3) Intermediary organization.—The term
14	'intermediary organization'—
15	"(A) means a private, nonprofit entity that
16	has—
17	"(i) a primary mission of promoting
18	community development through investment
19	in private businesses in low-income commu-
20	nities; and
21	"(ii) significant prior experience in
22	providing technical assistance or financial
23	assistance to community development ven-
24	$ture\ capital\ organizations;$

1	"(B) may include community development
2	venture capital organizations.
3	"(b) Authority.—In order to promote the develop-
4	ment of community development venture capital organiza-
5	tions, the Administrator, may—
6	"(1) enter into contracts with 1 or more develop-
7	mental organizations to carry out training and re-
8	search activities under subsection (c); and
9	"(2) make grants in accordance with this sec-
10	tion—
11	"(A) to developmental organizations to
12	carry out training and research activities under
13	subsection (c); and
14	"(B) to intermediary organizations to pro-
15	vide intensive marketing, management, and tech-
16	nical assistance and training to community de-
17	velopment venture capital organizations under
18	subsection (d).
19	"(c) Training and Research Activities.—
20	"(1) In general.—Subject to paragraph (2), a
21	developmental organization that receives a grant
22	under subsection (b) shall use the funds made avail-
23	able through the grant for 1 or more of the following
24	training and research activities:

- 1 "(A) STRENGTHENING PROFESSIONAL
  2 SKILLS.—Creating and operating training pro3 grams to enhance the professional skills for indi4 viduals in community development venture cap5 ital organizations or operating private commu6 nity development venture capital funds.
  7 "(B) Increasing interest in community
  - "(B) Increasing interest in community
    Development venture capital.—Creating
    and operating a program to select and place students and recent graduates from business and related professional schools as interns with community development venture capital organizations
    and intermediary organizations for a period of
    up to 1 year, and to provide stipends for such
    interns during the internship period.
  - "(C) PROMOTING 'BEST PRACTICES'.—Organizing an annual national conference for community development venture capital organizations to discuss and share information on the best practices regarding issues relevant to the creation and operation of community development venture capital organizations.
  - "(D) Mobilizing academic resources.— Encouraging the formation of 1 or more centers for the study of community development venture

- capital at graduate schools of business and management; providing funding for the development
  of materials for courses on topics in this area;
  and providing funding for research on economic,
  operational, and policy issues relating to community development venture capital.
- 7 "(2) LIMITATION.—The Administrator shall en-8 sure that not more than 25 percent of the amount 9 made available to carry out this section is used for 10 activities described in paragraph (1).
- 11 "(d) Intensive Marketing, Management, Technical Assistance and Training.—An intermediary 12 organization that receives a grant under subsection (b) shall 13 use the funds made available through the grant to provide 14 15 intensive marketing, management, and technical assistance and training to promote the development of community de-16 velopment venture capital organizations, which assistance may include grants to community development venture cap-18 ital organizations for the start up costs and operating sup-19 port of those organizations. 20
- "(e) MATCHING REQUIREMENT.—The Administrator
  shall require, as a condition of any grant made to an intermediary organization under this section, that a matching
  amount equal to the amount of such grant be provided from
  sources other than the Federal Government.

1	"(f) Requirements.—The Administrator may pro-
2	mulgate such regulations as may be necessary to carry out
3	this section, which regulations may take effect upon
4	issuance.
5	"(g) Authorization of Appropriations.—There is
6	authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section a
7	total of \$20,000,000 for fiscal years 1999 through 2002.".
8	SEC. 212. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.
9	(a) Small Business Act.—Section 3(p) of the Small
10	Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(p)) is amended—
11	(1) in paragraph (1)(A), by inserting "located in
12	a metropolitan statistical area (as defined in section
13	143(k)(2)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)"
14	before the semicolon;
15	(2) in paragraph (3)(B), by striking "; or" at
16	the end and inserting a period; and
17	(3) in paragraph (4)—
18	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "(I)";
19	and
20	(B) in $subparagraph$ (B)—
21	(i) in clause (ii), by striking "(ii)"
22	and inserting "(II)"; and
23	(ii) in clause (i), by striking "Depart-
24	ment of Commerce" and all that follows
25	through "median household" and inserting

1	the following: "Department of Commerce, is
2	not located in a metropolitan statistical
3	area (as defined in section $143(k)(2)(B)$ of
4	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986); and
5	" $(ii)(I)$ in which the median house-
6	hold".
7	(b) Small Business Investment Act of 1958.—
8	Section 101 of the Small Business Investment Act of 1958
9	(15 U.S.C. 661 note) is amended by striking the table of
10	contents.
11	TITLE III—SMALL BUSINESS EN-
12	VIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE
13	PILOT PROGRAM
14	SEC. 301. PILOT PROGRAM.
14 15	SEC. 301. PILOT PROGRAM.  The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is
15 16	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is
15	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 21A the following:
15 16 17 18	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 21A the following:  "SEC. 21B. SMALL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE"
15 16 17	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 21A the following:  "SEC. 21B. SMALL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE PILOT PROGRAM.
15 16 17 18	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 21A the following:  "SEC. 21B. SMALL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE  PILOT PROGRAM.  "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
115 116 117 118 119 220	The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 21A the following:  "SEC. 21B. SMALL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE  PILOT PROGRAM.  "(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:  "(1) ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—The term 'Advi-

1	"(2) Advocacy Chair.—The term 'Advocacy
2	Chair' means the Chair of Small Business Advocacy
3	of the Environmental Protection Agency.
4	"(3) Assistant administrator.—The term 'As-
5	sistant Administrator' means the Assistant Adminis-
6	trator for Small Business Development Centers of the
7	Administration.
8	"(4) Chief Counsel.—The term 'Chief Counsel'
9	means the Chief Counsel of the Office of Advocacy of
10	$the \ Administration.$
11	"(5) EPA ADMINISTRATOR.—The term 'EPA Ad-
12	ministrator' means the Administrator of the Environ-
13	mental Protection Agency.
14	"(6) Participating small business develop-
15	MENT CENTER.—The term 'participating small busi-
16	ness development center' means a small business de-
17	velopment center selected under subsection (c) to par-
18	ticipate in the demonstration program under this sec-
19	tion.
20	"(7) Small business development center.—
21	The term 'small business development center'—
22	"(A) means a small business development
23	center established pursuant to section 21; and
24	"(B) includes a consortium of 2 or more
25	small business development centers.

1	"(b) Advisory Committee on Small Business En-
2	VIRONMENTAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.—
3	"(1) In general.—There is established an advi-
4	sory committee to be known as the Advisory Commit-
5	tee on Small Business Environmental Assistance Pro-
6	grams which shall provide advice and recommenda-
7	tions to the Administration, the EPA Administrator,
8	and Congress on the manner in which to enhance ex-
9	isting programs designed to improve the environ-
10	mental performance of small businesses.
11	"(2) Membership.—
12	"(A) In General.—The Advisory Commit-
13	tee shall be composed of the following members:
14	"(i) 1 member shall be the Chief Coun-
15	sel, who shall serve as the Chairperson of
16	$the \ Advisory \ Committee.$
17	"(ii) 1 member shall be the Assistant
18	Administrator.
19	"(iii) 1 member shall be the Advocacy
20	Chair.
21	"(iv) Not more than 15 additional
22	members, each of whom shall be appointed
23	by the Chief Counsel after consultation with
24	the Assistant Administrator and the Advo-
25	cacy Chair, of whom—

1	"(I) not more than 7 members
2	shall be representatives of small busi-
3	ness concerns or trade associations of
4	small business concerns;
5	"(II) not more than 4 members
6	shall be representatives of small busi-
7	ness development centers selected by the
8	Assistant Administrator; and
9	"(III) not more than 4 members
10	shall be representatives of small busi-
11	ness technical assistance programs se-
12	lected by the EPA Administrator.
13	"(B) Service of members.—Each member
14	of the Advisory Committee shall serve for a term
15	of 1 year.
16	"(C) Vacancies.—If a vacancy in the
17	membership of the Advisory Committee occurs,
18	the vacancy shall be filled at the discretion of the
19	$Advisory\ Committee.$
20	"(D) Appointments.—Not later than 60
21	days after the date of enactment of this sub-
22	section, the Chief Counsel shall appoint the mem-
23	bers of the Advisory Committee.
24	"(3) Duties.—The Advisory Committee shall—

1	"(A) review each program under the juris-
2	diction of the Administration or the EPA Ad-
3	ministrator that is designed to assist the small
4	business concerns in complying with environ-
5	mental laws and regulations or to enhance the
6	environmental performance of small business
7	concerns, including the programs established
8	under section 21 of this Act, section 213 of the
9	Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fair-
10	ness Act of 1996, and section 507 of the Clean
11	$Air\ Act;$
12	"(B) develop a strategy to enhance the effi-
13	cacy of the programs described in subparagraph
14	(A) in assisting small businesses to comply with
15	environmental laws and regulations and improve
16	their environmental performance through such
17	means as—
18	"(i) improved techniques for measuring
19	$program\ achievement;$
20	"(ii) innovative compliance assistance
21	demonstration projects; and
22	"(iii) strengthening the capabilities of
23	State and local programs;
24	"(C) develop recommendations regarding
25	the types of pilot programs that would imple-

1 ment the strategy developed under subparagraph 2 (B); and "(D) not later than September 30, 1999, 3 submit to the Administration, the EPA Adminis-4 5 trator, and the Committees on Small Business of 6 the House of Representatives and the Senate, a 7 report on the strategy developed under subpara-8 graph (B) and the recommendations developed 9 under subparagraph (C). 10 "(4) POWERS.— 11 "(A) Information from federal agen-12 cies.—The Advisory Committee may secure di-13 rectly from any department or agency of the 14 Federal Government such information as the Ad-15 visory Committee considers to be necessary to 16 carry out the duties of the Advisory Committee 17 under this subsection. Upon request of the Chair-18 person of the Advisory Committee, the head of 19 such department or agency shall furnish such in-20 formation to the Advisory Committee. 21 "(B) GIFTS AND DONATIONS.—The Advisory 22 Committee may accept, use, and dispose of gifts

or donations of services or property.

"(5) MEETINGS.—

23

1	"(A) In General.—The Advisory Commit-
2	tee shall meet not less than twice during fiscal
3	year 1999, and otherwise upon request of the
4	Chief Counsel.
5	"(B) Location.—Each meeting of the Advi-
6	sory Committee shall be held at the office of the
7	Chief Counsel located in Washington, D.C., or
8	such other location as the Chief Counsel may
9	specify. The Chief Counsel shall provide suitable
10	meeting facilities and such administrative sup-
11	port as may be necessary for each meeting of the
12	Advisory Committee.
13	"(6) Personnel matters.—
14	"(A) No compensation.—Members of the
15	Advisory Committee shall serve without com-
16	pensation for their services to the Advisory Com-
17	mittee.
18	"(B) Travel expenses.—The members of
19	the Advisory Committee shall be reimbursed for
20	travel and subsistence expenses in the same man-
21	ner and to the same extent as members of Re-
22	gional Small Business Regulatory Fairness
23	$Boards\ established\ under\ section\ 30(c).$
24	"(C) Independent national assess-
25	MENT.—Not later than March 1, 2003, the

Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to the Committees on Small Business of the House of Representatives and the Senate an evaluation of the demonstration program established under this section. The criteria for such evaluation shall be based on the strategy and recommendation in the Advisory Committee report and developed under the direction of the Committees on Small Business of the House of Representatives and the Senate.

"(7) TERMINATION.—The Advisory Committee shall terminate on the date on which the report is submitted under subsection (b)(3)(D).

## "(c) Demonstration Program.—

"(1) Notice of program establishment.—
Not later than 60 days after the date on which the Advisory Committee submits the report under subsection (b)(3)(D), the Administration shall publish in the Federal Register a notice of the demonstration program under this section, which shall include application requirements for small business development centers seeking to participate in the program, including selection criteria based on the strategy and recommendation included in the report of the Advisory Committee under subsection (b)(3)(D).

1	"(2) Applications.—Not later than 60 days
2	after the date on which the notice is published under
3	paragraph (1), each small business development cen-
4	ter seeking to participate in the pilot program under
5	this section shall submit to the Administration an ap-
6	plication that meets the requirements described in
7	paragraph (1).
8	"(3) Selection of participating small busi-
9	NESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS.—
10	"(A) In general.—Not later than 90 days
11	after the date on which the notice is published
12	under paragraph (1), the Administration shall
13	select, from among applicants under paragraph
14	(2), 10 small business development centers to
15	participate in the demonstration program under
16	this section.
17	"(B) Additional selection criteria.—
18	In carrying out subparagraph (A), the Adminis-
19	tration shall—
20	"(i) give highest priority to applicants
21	that—
22	"(I) form a partnership between
23	small business development centers and
24	State small business stationary source
25	technical and compliance assistance

1	programs (established under section
2	507 of the Clean Air Act) or other en-
3	vironmental assistance providers, in-
4	cluding trade associations; and
5	$``(II)\ demonstrate\ a\ cooperative$
6	approach utilizing the relative
7	strengths of each; and
8	"(ii) to the extent practicable, select 1
9	small business development center from each
10	region of the United States for which there
11	is a regional office of the Environmental
12	Protection Agency.
13	"(d) Grants to Participating Small Business
14	Development Centers.—
15	"(1) In general.—Not later than 60 days after
16	the date on which the Administration selects a small
17	business development center to receive a grant, the
18	Administration shall make a grant to the participat-
19	ing small business development center.
20	"(2) Grant amount.—
21	"(A) In general.—Subject to subpara-
22	graph (B), the total amount made available
23	under this subsection to a participating small
24	business development center for any fiscal year
25	shall be not more than \$400,000.

1	"(B) Exception.—Amounts made available
2	to a small business development center by the
3	Administration or another agency to carry out
4	section $21(c)(3)(G)$ shall not be included in the
5	calculation of maximum funding of a small busi-
6	ness development center under subparagraph (A).
7	"(C) No matching requirement.—Not-
8	withstanding section 21(a)(4), the Administra-
9	tion shall not require, as a condition of any
10	grant made to a small business development cen-
11	ter under this subsection, that a matching
12	amount be provided from sources other than the
13	$Federal\ Government.$
14	"(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—
15	"(1) In general.—There is authorized to be ap-
16	propriated to carry out this section—
17	"(A) \$500,000 for fiscal year 1999, which
18	shall be used for direct support and reimburse-
19	ment for costs of the Advisory Committee; and
20	"(B) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years
21	2000 through 2003, of which not more than 6
22	percent may be used for administrative expenses.
23	"(2) Administrative costs.—
24	"(A) In general.—Not more than 6 per-
25	cent of the amount made available under para-

graph (1)(B) in each fiscal year may be used by
the Administration for the costs of administration, evaluation, and reporting under this section, which shall include costs associated with
the employee designated under subparagraph
(B).

7 "(B) FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE.—The Admin-8 istration shall designate an employee of the Ad-9 ministration to assist in administering the pilot 10 program under this section on a full-time 11 basis.".

Amend the title so as to read: "An Act to amend the Small Business Act and the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 to provide for a pilot loan guarantee program to address Year 2000 problems of small business concerns and to improve the programs of the Small Business Administration, and for other purposes."

Attest:

Secretary.

## 105TH CONGRESS H. R. 3412

## **AMENDMENTS**

HR 3412 EAS—2
HR 3412 EAS—3
HR 3412 EAS—4
HR 3412 EAS—5
HR 3412 EAS—6
HR 3412 EAS—7
HR 3412 EAS—9
HR 3412 EAS—9